

Grief & Loss

Preschool/Early Childhood (4 - 7 years)

Concept of Death

Death seen as temporary, reversible.

Grief Response

Feel responsible for death due to magical thinking, i.e. "I was mad

at her and wished she'd die. I made it happen."

Repetitive questioning: Why? How? May act as though nothing happened.

Feel distressed and confused.

May see processing through play, acting out what they learned has

happened, or increased aggression in play.

Signs of Distress

Overt signs of grief such as sadness, anger.

Feelings of abandonment and rejection.

Changes in eating and sleeping.

Nightmares. Violent play.

Behavioral problems.

Attempt to take on role of person who died.

How You Can Support Simple, honest explanation of death: "when something happened (trauma, illness, accident) to cause someone's body stop working.

They no longer can think, feel pain, eat or play." Avoid euphemisms, e.g. sleep, gone away, lost.

Check to see if understand explanation.

Expect repeated questions.

Provide the opportunities to express feelings and learn coping

strategies.

Reassurance that they are not responsible for the death, and

reassure their safety and health.